Gerver Torres.

He is an economist currently working as a Research Consultant for the Gallup Organization where he has helped develop a new product, The World Poll, which surveys global citizens about well-being, war and peace, law and order, hopes and dreams, healthcare, suffering, and striving, personal economics, poverty, environmental issues, and many other economic and social issues. His focus is in Latin America.

He is a founding member and Director of Leadership and Vision, a Venezuelan non-governmental organization established in 1995 to improve and promote youth leadership, with emphasis on the issues of long-term vision and the role of the private sector.

He is a Consultant for the World Bank, the Inter-American Development Bank and other multilateral institution on different economic and social issues including private sector development and macroeconomic policy coordination. His experience includes the provision of technical assistance in more than fifteen countries at both national and sub-national levels, including Peru, Ecuador, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Philippines, Mongolia, Slovenia, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Saudi Arabia, Jordan and Syria.

He is a Senior Associate at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)

He is a professional with a long career in academics and public-sector service. He has lectured on Economic Development, Privatization and Macroeconomics at Universidad Central de Venezuela and Universidad del Zulia in Venezuela.

In public service, he has acted as Executive Secretary of the economic area in the "Presidential Commission for the Reform of the State". The Commission prepared several papers and Recommendations on the redefinition of the role of the State in the Venezuelan economy. Additionally, he was a member of the "Venezuelan Presidential Commission for Competitiveness" charged with preparing an assessment and recommendations to improve the efficiency and productivity of the public enterprises.

In the field of private sector participation and privatization, Mr. Torres was Executive Secretary of the Inter-ministerial Commission for Privatization and Minister for Privatization, President of the Venezuelan Investment Fund (FIV), where he was responsible for the privatization of the National Telephone Company and other public enterprises.

He has been a member of the Executive Board of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) representing Spain, Mexico, Central America and Venezuela.

Mr. Torres has published several books and papers, including: "<u>Small Scale as a challenge:</u> <u>municipal privatization</u>". World Bank (1998); "<u>The Third wave of privatization: privatization of</u> <u>social services in developing countries</u>" World Bank publication (1996); "<u>¿Quiénes Ganan?</u> <u>¿Quiénes Pierden? La Privatización en Venezuela</u>" ("Who Wins? Who Losses? <u>The Privatization in Venezuela</u>"), Caracas, Venezuela. (1994); <u>"El Proceso Venezolano de</u> <u>Toma de decisiones en materia económica</u>", Caracas, ILDIS (Latin American Institute for Social Research). (1987); Editor of "<u>EL papel del Estado en una nueva estrategia económica para</u> <u>Venezuela</u>", Caracas, COPRE (Presidential Commission for the Reform of the State) (1988). "Un Sueño Para Venezuela" (2020)